Table 1: Sample Sizes of Refugee and Immigrant Fixed Cohort Year of Immigration 1989-2000*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>30.27%</td>
<td>34.78%</td>
<td>32.38%</td>
<td>18.61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vietnam</td>
<td>5.84%</td>
<td>4.49%</td>
<td>2.35%</td>
<td>4.08%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>5.70%</td>
<td>5.08%</td>
<td>3.95%</td>
<td>5.76%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>4.74%</td>
<td>3.58%</td>
<td>4.83%</td>
<td>5.08%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>3.96%</td>
<td>3.06%</td>
<td>6.05%</td>
<td>4.94%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>El Salvador</td>
<td>2.99%</td>
<td>3.59%</td>
<td>2.57%</td>
<td>2.17%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominican Republic</td>
<td>2.48%</td>
<td>3.49%</td>
<td>1.48%</td>
<td>3.51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>2.39%</td>
<td>2.05%</td>
<td>2.29%</td>
<td>1.99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USSR/Russia</td>
<td>2.29%</td>
<td>1.58%</td>
<td>1.86%</td>
<td>2.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guatemala</td>
<td>1.93%</td>
<td>1.49%</td>
<td>1.64%</td>
<td>2.32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukraine</td>
<td>1.80%</td>
<td>0.75%</td>
<td>1.48%</td>
<td>1.91%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>1.78%</td>
<td>1.27%</td>
<td>2.22%</td>
<td>1.65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poland</td>
<td>1.76%</td>
<td>1.91%</td>
<td>1.10%</td>
<td>1.51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jamaica</td>
<td>1.74%</td>
<td>1.74%</td>
<td>1.35%</td>
<td>2.16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cuba</td>
<td>1.51%</td>
<td>1.00%</td>
<td>2.14%</td>
<td>2.84%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haiti</td>
<td>1.38%</td>
<td>1.62%</td>
<td>1.28%</td>
<td>2.18%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombia</td>
<td>1.34%</td>
<td>1.34%</td>
<td>2.07%</td>
<td>1.62%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Sample selection of all foreign-born individuals, regardless of age, for arrival years 1989-2000.

Graph 1: Varying Trends in Refugee Probability: Africa

Graph 2: Varying Trends in Refugee Probability: Europe
Graph 3: Varying Trends in Refugee Probability: Middle East

Graph 4: Varying Trends in Refugee Probability: Asia
Table 2: Sending Country Conditions Based On Refugee Probability of Country-Years

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Political Violence*</th>
<th>Average Education**</th>
<th>GDP Per Capita</th>
<th>Unemployment Rate</th>
<th>Observations***</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>R&lt;=0.33</td>
<td>0.78</td>
<td>6.56</td>
<td>$6,836.20</td>
<td>8.88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0.33&lt;R&lt;=.66</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>5.94</td>
<td>$1,297.72</td>
<td>10.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R&gt;0.66</td>
<td>1.55</td>
<td>6.55</td>
<td>$560.13</td>
<td>9.73</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Represents the mean number of episodes of political violence.
**Refers to the mean number of years of education of sending country population.
***Represents individual country years. This number is not representative of all country years analyzed in the later analysis because of missing data.

Sources: Integrated Network for Societal Conflict Research (INSCR), International Monetary Fund, Barro-Lee Educational Attainment Data Set.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>R&lt;=0.33</td>
<td>R&gt;0.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Respondents:</td>
<td>281537</td>
<td>20519</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>52.94</td>
<td>48.83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age:</td>
<td>39.81</td>
<td>40.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marital Status:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Single</td>
<td>15.48</td>
<td>19.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Married</td>
<td>73.15</td>
<td>70.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divorced/Widowed</td>
<td>11.37</td>
<td>9.51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean Family Size:</td>
<td>3.89</td>
<td>3.84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Skill:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>68.8</td>
<td>69.97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No high school diploma</td>
<td>30.32</td>
<td>20.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High school diploma</td>
<td>28.79</td>
<td>32.98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some college</td>
<td>14.57</td>
<td>19.64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor's degree</td>
<td>14.67</td>
<td>18.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post-Bachelor's degree</td>
<td>11.64</td>
<td>8.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citizenship:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Naturalized</td>
<td>41.77</td>
<td>78.39</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Graph 6: Age Distribution of Entering Immigrants and Refugees, 1989-2000

Graph 7: Educational Attainment Based on Refugee Probability Score
Graph 8: Proportion of Low English Skill Based on Refugee Probability Score

Graph 9: Citizenship Status Based on Refugee Probability Score
Table 4: Data and Summary Statistics: Means of Log Annual Earnings and Occupational Prestige Scores

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Refugee Probability Groups</th>
<th>Observations</th>
<th>Log Annual Earnings</th>
<th>Occupational Prestige</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male Sample</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( r=0 )</td>
<td>132498</td>
<td>158,353</td>
<td>8.966</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( r=1 )</td>
<td>9291</td>
<td>3531</td>
<td>8.622</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( r=2 )</td>
<td>5876</td>
<td>5806</td>
<td>8.422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change for ( r=0 )</td>
<td>-0.031</td>
<td></td>
<td>-1.154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change for ( r=1 )</td>
<td>-0.189</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change for ( r=2 )</td>
<td>-0.031</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female Sample</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( r=0 )</td>
<td>149039</td>
<td>168231</td>
<td>6.412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( r=1 )</td>
<td>11228</td>
<td>4396</td>
<td>7.291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>( r=2 )</td>
<td>5608</td>
<td>6189</td>
<td>7.024</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change for ( r=0 )</td>
<td>0.438</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change for ( r=1 )</td>
<td>0.486</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change for ( r=2 )</td>
<td>0.078</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.137</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes: Given the positive correlation between years in the U.S. and labor market, I expect that the group that arrived earlier will have higher earnings and prestige scores because of having had more time to transition to working in the U.S. For this reason, the reported differences are the values for the time period 1995-2000 subtracted from those of the time period 1989-2004. A positive change value indicates the population increased wages or occupational prestige over the two time periods whereas a negative value indicates the population decreased wages or prestige over the two time periods.

Table 5: Log Annual Earnings Regression Results for Males and Females

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Males</th>
<th></th>
<th>Males</th>
<th></th>
<th>Females</th>
<th></th>
<th>Females</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b</td>
<td>SE</td>
<td>b</td>
<td>SE</td>
<td>b</td>
<td>SE</td>
<td>b</td>
<td>SE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refugee Probability</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(R0 Indicator: R&lt;=.33)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R1 Indicator: R=0.33-R&lt;=.66</td>
<td>-0.1146</td>
<td>(0.0437)</td>
<td>1.1021</td>
<td>(0.0698)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R2 Indicator: R=0.66</td>
<td>-0.1345</td>
<td>(0.0727)</td>
<td>1.4255</td>
<td>(0.1183)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rprobability*YRS in U.S.</td>
<td>-0.0141</td>
<td>(0.0024)</td>
<td>-0.0256</td>
<td>(0.0040)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Years in the U.S.</td>
<td>0.0022</td>
<td>(0.0012)</td>
<td>0.0711</td>
<td>(0.0020)</td>
<td>0.0053</td>
<td>(0.0013)</td>
<td>0.0691</td>
<td>(0.0020)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td>-0.0014</td>
<td>(0.0007)</td>
<td>0.0360</td>
<td>(0.0011)</td>
<td>-0.0005</td>
<td>(0.0007)</td>
<td>0.0350</td>
<td>(0.0011)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High English Skill</td>
<td>0.3214</td>
<td>(0.0110)</td>
<td>1.2061</td>
<td>(0.0179)</td>
<td>0.3116</td>
<td>(0.0110)</td>
<td>1.2199</td>
<td>(0.0178)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sending Country Education</td>
<td>0.0131</td>
<td>(0.0024)</td>
<td>-0.0231</td>
<td>(0.0040)</td>
<td>0.0142</td>
<td>(0.0024)</td>
<td>-0.0203</td>
<td>(0.0040)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education Level Indicator</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Less than High School)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High School</td>
<td>0.1979</td>
<td>(0.0121)</td>
<td>0.7037</td>
<td>(0.0200)</td>
<td>0.2243</td>
<td>(0.0121)</td>
<td>0.6646</td>
<td>(0.0201)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some College</td>
<td>0.3546</td>
<td>(0.0157)</td>
<td>1.2994</td>
<td>(0.0249)</td>
<td>0.3865</td>
<td>(0.0157)</td>
<td>1.2567</td>
<td>(0.0249)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor's Degree</td>
<td>0.9775</td>
<td>(0.0155)</td>
<td>1.7730</td>
<td>(0.0246)</td>
<td>1.0030</td>
<td>(0.0155)</td>
<td>1.7401</td>
<td>(0.0246)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post Bachelor's Degree</td>
<td>1.5896</td>
<td>(0.0157)</td>
<td>2.6788</td>
<td>(0.0279)</td>
<td>1.5999</td>
<td>(0.0157)</td>
<td>2.6542</td>
<td>(0.0279)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACS Year of Survey Indicator (i2013)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2001</td>
<td>0.1157</td>
<td>(0.0338)</td>
<td>0.4381</td>
<td>(0.0537)</td>
<td>0.1385</td>
<td>(0.0338)</td>
<td>0.3733</td>
<td>(0.0537)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2002</td>
<td>0.1817</td>
<td>(0.0339)</td>
<td>0.4656</td>
<td>(0.0539)</td>
<td>0.2048</td>
<td>(0.0339)</td>
<td>0.4032</td>
<td>(0.0540)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2003</td>
<td>0.2165</td>
<td>(0.0314)</td>
<td>0.5293</td>
<td>(0.0495)</td>
<td>0.2375</td>
<td>(0.0315)</td>
<td>0.4714</td>
<td>(0.0496)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2004</td>
<td>0.2750</td>
<td>(0.0309)</td>
<td>0.3922</td>
<td>(0.0491)</td>
<td>0.2937</td>
<td>(0.0309)</td>
<td>0.3449</td>
<td>(0.0491)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2005</td>
<td>0.3206</td>
<td>(0.0224)</td>
<td>0.4728</td>
<td>(0.0358)</td>
<td>0.3355</td>
<td>(0.0224)</td>
<td>0.4291</td>
<td>(0.0358)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2006</td>
<td>0.3141</td>
<td>(0.0214)</td>
<td>0.5238</td>
<td>(0.0344)</td>
<td>0.3256</td>
<td>(0.0214)</td>
<td>0.4891</td>
<td>(0.0344)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2007</td>
<td>0.3299</td>
<td>(0.0208)</td>
<td>0.5142</td>
<td>(0.0335)</td>
<td>0.3397</td>
<td>(0.0208)</td>
<td>0.4854</td>
<td>(0.0335)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2008</td>
<td>0.3740</td>
<td>(0.0204)</td>
<td>0.5562</td>
<td>(0.0327)</td>
<td>0.3836</td>
<td>(0.0204)</td>
<td>0.5286</td>
<td>(0.0327)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2009</td>
<td>0.2201</td>
<td>(0.0198)</td>
<td>0.4465</td>
<td>(0.0317)</td>
<td>0.2278</td>
<td>(0.0198)</td>
<td>0.4261</td>
<td>(0.0316)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2010</td>
<td>0.0961</td>
<td>(0.0192)</td>
<td>0.2307</td>
<td>(0.0309)</td>
<td>0.0135</td>
<td>(0.0192)</td>
<td>0.2133</td>
<td>(0.0309)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2011</td>
<td>-0.1246</td>
<td>(0.0191)</td>
<td>0.1202</td>
<td>(0.0307)</td>
<td>-0.1202</td>
<td>(0.0191)</td>
<td>0.1097</td>
<td>(0.0307)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2012</td>
<td>-0.0291</td>
<td>(0.0189)</td>
<td>0.0393</td>
<td>(0.0303)</td>
<td>-0.0271</td>
<td>(0.0189)</td>
<td>0.0344</td>
<td>(0.0303)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constant</td>
<td>8.0346</td>
<td>(0.0385)</td>
<td>1.8874</td>
<td>(0.0621)</td>
<td>7.9659</td>
<td>(0.0385)</td>
<td>1.9214</td>
<td>(0.0621)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjusted R^2</td>
<td>0.0665</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.0929</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.686</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.949</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samples Size</td>
<td>315,355</td>
<td></td>
<td>344,691</td>
<td></td>
<td>315,355</td>
<td></td>
<td>344,691</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Omitted categories are indicated in parentheses
*p < .10, **p<.05, ***p<.01
Model 1: ln(y)_i = a_0 + \phi_1control + \beta_1yearsusa
Model 2: ln(y)_i = a_0 + \phi_1control + \beta_1yearsusa + \beta_2probability + \beta_3probability*yearsusa
Table 6: Occupational Prestige Regression Results for Males and Females

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Model 1</th>
<th></th>
<th>Model 2</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Males</td>
<td>Females</td>
<td>Males</td>
<td>Females</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b</td>
<td>SE</td>
<td>b</td>
<td>SE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refugee Probability</td>
<td>b</td>
<td>SE</td>
<td>b</td>
<td>SE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(R0 Indicator: R&lt;=.33)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R1 Indicator: 0.33&lt;R&lt;=.66</td>
<td>-0.4427</td>
<td>(0.2293)</td>
<td>4.2612</td>
<td>(0.3132)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R2 Indicator: R&gt;0.66</td>
<td>-2.5529</td>
<td>(0.3820)</td>
<td>6.4679</td>
<td>(0.5313)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rprobability*YRS in U.S.</td>
<td>0.0619</td>
<td>(0.0128)</td>
<td>-0.0357</td>
<td>(0.0179)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Years in the U.S.</td>
<td>0.0225</td>
<td>(0.0065)</td>
<td>0.3511</td>
<td>(0.0089)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td>-0.0363</td>
<td>(0.0036)</td>
<td>0.0173</td>
<td>(0.0049)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High English Skill</td>
<td>3.6060</td>
<td>(0.0579)</td>
<td>8.0216</td>
<td>(0.0802)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sending Country Education</td>
<td>0.2122</td>
<td>(0.0127)</td>
<td>0.1169</td>
<td>(0.0178)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education Level Indicator</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Less than High School)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High School</td>
<td>1.6596</td>
<td>(0.0634)</td>
<td>4.3112</td>
<td>(0.0901)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some College</td>
<td>6.1160</td>
<td>(0.0825)</td>
<td>11.5300</td>
<td>(0.1118)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor's Degree</td>
<td>16.5276</td>
<td>(0.0812)</td>
<td>18.5713</td>
<td>(0.1105)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post Bachelor's Degree</td>
<td>27.3081</td>
<td>(0.0826)</td>
<td>29.5196</td>
<td>(0.1253)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACS Year of Survey Indicator (i2013)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2001</td>
<td>0.5357</td>
<td>(0.1772)</td>
<td>2.2437</td>
<td>(0.2413)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2002</td>
<td>0.7167</td>
<td>(0.1777)</td>
<td>2.5926</td>
<td>(0.2423)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2003</td>
<td>0.6162</td>
<td>(0.1650)</td>
<td>2.7659</td>
<td>(0.2226)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2004</td>
<td>0.6503</td>
<td>(0.1619)</td>
<td>2.1511</td>
<td>(0.2204)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2005</td>
<td>0.8431</td>
<td>(0.1176)</td>
<td>2.2979</td>
<td>(0.1608)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2006</td>
<td>0.6344</td>
<td>(0.1124)</td>
<td>1.9405</td>
<td>(0.1548)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2007</td>
<td>0.6735</td>
<td>(0.1092)</td>
<td>1.9203</td>
<td>(0.1504)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2008</td>
<td>0.7555</td>
<td>(0.1071)</td>
<td>2.0553</td>
<td>(0.1468)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2009</td>
<td>0.5102</td>
<td>(0.1040)</td>
<td>1.6189</td>
<td>(0.1422)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2010</td>
<td>0.3421</td>
<td>(0.1009)</td>
<td>1.2567</td>
<td>(0.1390)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2011</td>
<td>-0.3142</td>
<td>(0.1003)</td>
<td>0.7110</td>
<td>(0.1379)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i2012</td>
<td>-0.1425</td>
<td>(0.0992)</td>
<td>0.0173</td>
<td>(0.1361)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constant</td>
<td>29.4795</td>
<td>(0.2019)</td>
<td>9.3419</td>
<td>(0.2790)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adjusted R^2</td>
<td>0.4009</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2990</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samples Size</td>
<td>315,355</td>
<td></td>
<td>344,691</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: Omitted categories are indicated in parentheses
*p < .10, **p<.05, ***p<.01
Model 1: Y = α_0 + ϕ_1 control + β_1 yearsusa
Model 2: Y = α_0 + ϕ_1 control + β_1 yearsusa + ρ probability + β_2 probability*yearsusa
Table 7: Characteristics for Foreign Arrivals Under the Age of 6, Year of Immigration 1989-2000

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>R&lt;=0.33</td>
<td>0.33&lt;R&lt;=.66</td>
<td>R&gt;0.66</td>
<td>R&lt;=0.33</td>
<td>0.33&lt;R&lt;=.66</td>
<td>R&gt;0.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Respondents:</td>
<td>44237</td>
<td>3378</td>
<td>1710</td>
<td>55044</td>
<td>1624</td>
<td>1744</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>49.08</td>
<td>49.38</td>
<td>46.67</td>
<td>50.94</td>
<td>49.32</td>
<td>47.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age at time of survey:</td>
<td>18.71</td>
<td>18.96</td>
<td>18.41</td>
<td>12.44</td>
<td>12.22</td>
<td>14.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mean Family Size:</td>
<td>4.27</td>
<td>4.59</td>
<td>4.27</td>
<td>4.67</td>
<td>5.11</td>
<td>4.55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Skill:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High</td>
<td>95.64</td>
<td>97.1</td>
<td>96.84</td>
<td>92.3</td>
<td>94.15</td>
<td>96.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citizenship:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Naturalized</td>
<td>43.89</td>
<td>72.2</td>
<td>69.12</td>
<td>32.48</td>
<td>52.28</td>
<td>49.03</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Sample selection of all foreign-born individuals from the ACS 2001-2013 who arrived in the U.S. 1989-2000 under the age of 6 years old.

### Table 8: English Skill Regression Results for Individuals Who Arrived in the U.S. age 5 or younger

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Refugee Probability</th>
<th>Model 1</th>
<th>Model 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Males</td>
<td>Females</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b</td>
<td>SE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R0 Indicator: R&lt;=.33</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R1 Indicator: 0.33&lt;R&lt;=.66</td>
<td>0.0368</td>
<td>(0.0096)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R2 Indicator: R&gt;0.66</td>
<td>0.0622</td>
<td>(0.0170)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Years in the U.S.</td>
<td>0.00014</td>
<td>(0.0006)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td>0.0055</td>
<td>(0.0006)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sending Country Education</td>
<td>0.0036</td>
<td>(0.0005)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constant</td>
<td>0.7898</td>
<td>(0.0052)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rprobability*YRS in U.S.</td>
<td>0.014</td>
<td>(0.0030)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Model 1: $Y_{i,t} = \alpha_0 + \beta_1 \text{yearsusa} + \epsilon$

Model 2: $Y_{i,t} = \alpha_0 + \beta_1 \text{yearsusa} + \beta_2 \text{rprobability} + \beta_3 \text{rprobability*yearsusa}$


### Table 9: Educational Attainment Regression Results for Individuals Who Arrived in the U.S. age 5 or younger

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Refugee Probability</th>
<th>Model 1</th>
<th>Model 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Males</td>
<td>Females</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b</td>
<td>SE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R0 Indicator: R&lt;=.33</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R1 Indicator: 0.33&lt;R&lt;=.66</td>
<td>-0.3037</td>
<td>(0.0479)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R2 Indicator: R&gt;0.66</td>
<td>-0.9663</td>
<td>(0.0845)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Years in the U.S.</td>
<td>0.0401</td>
<td>(0.0029)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Age</td>
<td>0.3801</td>
<td>(0.0029)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sending Country Education</td>
<td>0.0133</td>
<td>(0.0029)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Constant</td>
<td>-2.7032</td>
<td>(0.0310)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rprobability*YRS in U.S.</td>
<td>0.0401</td>
<td>(0.0029)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Model 1: $Y_{i,t} = \alpha_0 + \beta_1 \text{yearsusa} + \epsilon$

Model 2: $Y_{i,t} = \alpha_0 + \beta_1 \text{yearsusa} + \beta_2 \text{rprobability} + \beta_3 \text{rprobability*yearsusa}$

Appendix A: Process of ACS Sample Sub-setting

Appendix B: Creation of Refugee Probability Score: 1989-2000

Creation of the refugee probability variable for this time period required merging together four different tables from the Department of Homeland Security’s Yearbook of Immigration Statistics. To get the full count of refugees for the time period, Table 34 from the 1998 Yearbook and Table 32 from the 2000 Yearbook (Refugee Section: Refugees and Asylees Granted Lawful Permanent Resident Status by Region and Selected Country of Birth) were combined to get the complete refugee count for the 1989-2000 time period. Table 3 from the 1998 and 2000 Yearbooks (Immigration Section: Immigrants Admitted by Region and Country of Birth) were combined to get the total immigrant arrival count for the 1989-2000 time period. These numbers were all cross-referenced with refugee and immigrant arrival numbers for each year specific Yearbook to ensure accurate data was used. This specific immigration count table was used both because it included multiple years and appeared to include refugee arrivals. After this data was compiled, the refugee count was divided by the immigrant count for each specific country-year intersection. This yielded the refugee probability variable: the probability an individual who arrived from a given country from 1989-2000 was a refugee.